



THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20350-1000

0 5 OCT 2004

From: Secretary of the Navy
To: Major General Christopher Cortez, USMC (GR)
Subj: PRECEPT CONVENING A SELECTION BOARD TO RECOMMEND OFFICERS
OF THE MARINE CORPS ACTIVE RESERVE FOR PROMOTION TO THE
GRADES OF COLONEL, LIEUTENANT COLONEL, AND MAJOR
Encl: (1) Supplemental Guidance for Active Reserve Colonel,
Lieutenant Colonel, and Major Promotion Selection
Board

1. Members. A selection board is appointed, consisting of yourself as president and the following additional members, for the consideration of officers of the Marine Corps Active Reserve for promotion to the grades of colonel, lieutenant colonel, and major:

Major General John W. Bergman, USMCR (AV)
Colonel Carol F. Medeiros, USMCR (GR)
Colonel David B. Morey, USMCR (AR/GR)
Colonel John M. Croley, USMCR (AV)
Colonel James E. McCown III, USMC (GR)
Colonel Dennis W. Ray, USMC (GR)
Colonel Wilson A. Waters, Jr., USMCR (GR)
Colonel Michial M. Michalovich, USMCR (GR)
Colonel James J. Frawley, USMCR (AV)
Colonel Terry A. Larson, USMCR (GR)
Colonel Rodney C. Mann, USMCR (GR)
Colonel David N. Gill, USMCR (GR)
Colonel Flora M. Emerson, USMCR (GR)
Colonel James M. Chamberlin, USMCR (GR)
Colonel Anthony E. Poletti, USMCR (GR)
Colonel Ronald L. Mason, USMCR (AR/AV)

2. Recorders. Major Benjamin J. Swisher, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, and Captain Jennifer E. Morse-Anthis, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, will jointly act as recorders. A recorder will be present during all board deliberations.

3. Administrative Personnel. The following administrative support personnel are hereby appointed:

Colonel Lee W. Freund, USMC
Colonel Christopher L. O'Connor, USMC
Colonel William M. Lake, USMCR
Mr. William A. Hicks
Major Peter L. Gillis, USMC
Mr. Robert J. Sunday
Mrs. Constance P. Ray

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Captain Shunsee J. Wilson, USMCR
Captain Wendy A. Holmes, USMC
Mr. Michael D. Cheeseman
Mrs. Gracie Van Steenbergen
Mrs. Jane D. Ritchie
Mrs. Susan B. Reed
Mrs. Janet L. Ector
Chief Warrant Officer W2 Bruce J. Campbell, USMC
Gunnery Sergeant Kelvin O. Guthrie, USMC
Staff Sergeant Eric S. Green, USMC
Sergeant Timothy D. Donovan, USMC
Lance Corporal Dominique A. Warren, USMC
Lance Corporal James L. Miller, USMC
Lance Corporal Blaine D. Raine, USMC
Private First Class Erik D. DeLaRosa, USMC
Private First Class Jacob T. Morse, USMC
Private First Class Lanoi Cowan, USMC
Private First Class Justin P. Hill, USMC
Private First Class Alana Blackburn, USMC
Private First Class Michael K. Burns, USMC

4. Date and Location. The board is ordered to convene at Headquarters, U.S. Marine Corps, Harry Lee Hall, Quantico, VA, on 13 October 2004, or as soon thereafter as practicable.

5. Guidance. The board will proceed in accordance with the following specific guidelines which are explained in detail in the enclosure.

a. Number of Selections Authorized. The board may select for promotion to the grade of: colonel, a number of officers which most closely approximates 52 percent of those eligible in-zone lieutenant colonels; lieutenant colonel, a number of officers which most closely approximates 70 percent of those eligible in-zone majors; and major, a number of officers which most closely approximates 90 percent of those eligible in-zone captains. Of those officers selected, not more than 10 percent may be selected from below the promotion zone in each board. The board is not required to select to the maximum number provided.

b. Selection Standard. The board shall carefully consider without prejudice or partiality the record of every eligible officer. The officers selected will be those officers whom a majority of the members of the board consider best qualified for promotion. In addition to the standard of best qualified, the officers recommended for promotion by the board must be fully qualified; that is, each officer's qualifications and performance of duty must clearly demonstrate that the officer would be capable of performing the duties normally associated with the next higher grade. In determining those officers who are fully

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qualified for promotion, you are advised that, absent Secretary of the Navy waiver under title 10, U.S. Code, section 12205(d)(2), no person may be appointed to a grade above first lieutenant in the Marine Corps Reserve unless that person has been awarded a baccalaureate degree by a qualifying educational institution. Officers appointed to the grade of captain before 1 October 1995 are excluded from this provision. The board may consider this requirement in determining those officers who are fully qualified for promotion. This standard applies to all eligible officers, including those above and below-zone.

c. Equal Opportunity. The board's evaluation of all officers, regardless of race, creed, color, gender, or national origin, must afford them fair and equitable consideration.

d. Marital Status. The marital status of an eligible officer or the employment, education, or volunteer service of a spouse will not be considered.

6. Continuation Board. Upon completion of the promotion selection board, the board shall reconvene as a continuation board. The objective of the continuation board is twofold. First, the board will consider for continuation those majors who by statute are required to be removed from the Reserve Active-Status List (RASL) prior to qualifying for an active or Reserve retirement. Second, the board will consider for continuation those captains who by statute are required to be removed from the RASL in order to provide them with the opportunity to compete for promotion (above zone) in the Unrestricted (other than AR) competitive category. Only Reserve officers in the following grades and competitive category who are eligible and properly apply shall be considered for continuation on the RASL. The officers selected will be those officers whom a majority of the members of the board consider fully qualified for continuation on the RASL and whose continuation is in the best interests of the Marine Corps. The Commandant of the Marine Corps shall furnish the board with the names and records of such officers.

a. Major AR Continuation Selection Board. The board may select for continuation 100 percent of those fully qualified majors who have twice failed of selection to lieutenant colonel, who are subject to involuntary release from the RASL under the provisions of title 10, U.S. Code, section 14506 for failure of selection, and who meet the following criteria:

(1) Career Designated Officer. On the day prescribed for removal from the RASL the officer possesses at least 16 but less than 18 years of active federal service. The officers selected for continuation will be continued on active duty until retirement eligible under title 10, U.S. Code, section 6323.

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(2) Non-Career Designated Officer. Officers who will achieve 20 years of commissioned service between 1 October 2005 and 30 September 2006 and who, on the convening date of the board, possess at least 16 years of satisfactory service and can achieve retirement eligibility under title 10, U.S. Code, section 12731 within 24 years of commissioned service. The officers selected for continuation will be continued on the RASL until retirement eligible under title 10, U.S. Code, section 12731.

b. Captain AR Continuation Selection Board. The board may select for continuation 100 percent of those fully qualified captains who have twice failed of selection to major. The officers selected for continuation will be continued on the RASL following release from active duty until an Unrestricted Reserve board has considered the officer twice, above zone, for promotion.

7. Additional Guidance. In addition to an explanation of the guidance in paragraph 5 above, the enclosure contains additional guidance for the board to consider in determining qualifications and selection potential. Administrative instructions and the oath for the members, recorders, and administrative support personnel are also included.

8. Confidentiality of Board Proceedings. Unless expressly authorized or required by the President, Secretary of Defense, or myself, neither you nor any member of the board, recorder, or administrative staff may disclose the proceedings, deliberations, or recommendations of the promotion selection or continuation selection boards. All board members, recorders, and administrative staff must comply fully with these requirements, and I expect you to emphasize the need for strict confidentiality.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "R. England", is written in a cursive style.

SUPPLEMENTAL GUIDANCE FOR
ACTIVE RESERVE COLONEL, LIEUTENANT COLONEL, AND MAJOR
PROMOTION SELECTION BOARD

1. The following oath or affirmation shall be administered to the recorders by the president of the board:

"Do you solemnly swear (or affirm) that you will keep a true record of the proceedings of this board and, further, that you will not disclose the proceedings or recommendations thereof pertaining to the selection or nonselection of individual officers except as authorized or required by the Secretary of the Navy or higher authority, so help you God?"

The following oath or affirmation shall then be administered by the recorder to each member of the board:

"Do you solemnly swear (or affirm) that you will perform your duties as a member of this board without prejudice or partiality, having in view both the special fitness of officers and the efficiency of the Naval Service and, further, that you will not disclose the proceedings or recommendations thereof pertaining to the selection or nonselection of individual officers except as authorized or required by the Secretary of the Navy or higher authority, so help you God?"

The following oath or affirmation shall then be administered to the administrative support personnel:

"Do you solemnly swear (or affirm) that you will not disclose the proceedings or recommendations thereof pertaining to the selection or nonselection of individual officers except as authorized or required by the Secretary of the Navy or higher authority, so help you God?"

2. The Commandant of the Marine Corps shall furnish the board with the names and records of all officers who are eligible for consideration. The names of the officers eligible for consideration shall be determined as of the date the board convenes. The board, however, shall not consider any officer whose established date for removal from the Reserve Active-Status List (RASL) is not more than 90 days after the date the board convenes. Furthermore, the board shall not consider any officer whose established release date from active duty in the AR program, but not the RASL, is not more than 90 days after the date the board convenes.

3. Promotion Selection Board. The function of the board is to recommend officers of the Marine Corps Active Reserve for promotion to the grades of colonel, lieutenant colonel, and major. The officers selected will be those officers whom a

majority of the members of the board consider best qualified for promotion, giving due consideration to any guidance provided in this precept concerning the needs of the Marine Corps for officers with particular skills. In addition to the foregoing standard of best qualified, all officers recommended for promotion by the board must be fully qualified; that is, each officer's qualifications and performance of duty must clearly demonstrate that the officer would be capable of performing the duties normally associated with the next higher grade.

4. Continuation Selection Board. An eligible officer who is recommended for continuation must be fully qualified for continuation, and his or her continuation must be in the best interests of the Marine Corps. "Fully qualified" means that the individual's record clearly demonstrates performance in a satisfactory manner considering the grade and technical specialty held.

5. Career Patterns. The Marine Corps has not established an expected or preferred career pattern for officers of the Regular or Reserve Component. In your deliberations you should consider that assignments are made in the best interests of the Marine Corps. Officers rarely have direct influence over their assignments. As a result of assignment policies and practices, in the best interests of the Marine Corps some officers have developed skills and experience outside of their primary MOS and may have been ordered to serve multiple tours in that sub-specialty. When reviewing an officer's qualifications for the next higher grade, you should also consider that the Marine Corps benefits when the officer corps possesses a broad spectrum of experiences. Assignments to the operating forces, recruiting duty, equal opportunity duty, joint and external billets, international exchange tours, the special education program or the advanced degree program, the training community, and the supporting establishment, all contribute to the depth and breadth of experiences that are critical to the Marine Corps. In addition, in some instances, utilization policies or practices, such as those based on statutory restrictions on the assignment of women, may have had an effect on career opportunities. All assignments are important to the Marine Corps, and successful performance of assigned duties is the key in measuring an officer's potential for promotion. In determining the qualification for promotion of any officer who has been affected by such utilization policies or practices, performance in duty assignments should be given the same weight as that given to duty equally well performed by officers who were not affected by such policies or practices.

6. Equal Opportunity

a. The Department of the Navy is dedicated to equality of treatment and opportunity for all personnel without regard to race, creed, color, gender, or national origin. The Marine Corps strives to maintain a professional working environment in which a

Marine's race, creed, color, gender, or national origin will not impact his or her professional opportunities. Accordingly, within this board's charter to select those officers who are "best and fully qualified," you must ensure that officers are not disadvantaged because of their race, creed, color, gender, or national origin.

b. Your evaluation of all officers must afford them fair and equitable consideration. You should be particularly vigilant in your evaluation to take care that no officer's promotion opportunity is disadvantaged by service utilization policies or practices. You should evaluate each officer's potential to assume the responsibilities of the next higher grade. The overriding evaluation factor is the performance of assigned duties and I remind you that all assigned duties are important.

c. This guidance should not be interpreted as requiring or permitting preferential treatment of any officer or group of officers on the grounds of race, creed, color, gender, or national origin.

7. Professional Military Education. Professional military education, either resident or non-resident, is a valuable and important aspect of a Marine officer's professional development. The successful completion of Top Level School, Command and Staff College course (resident or non-resident), Amphibious or Expeditionary Warfare School (resident or non-resident) or an equivalent program demonstrates an officer's commitment to self-improvement and represents a desire to prepare for positions of increased responsibility. Milestones toward completion of professional military education (i.e., course completion certificates) similarly are indicative of these distinguishing traits.

8. When discussing your own personal knowledge concerning the professional qualifications of eligible officers, the board is reminded that if personal remarks, based on a member's personal knowledge, could be considered "adverse," the member cannot discuss his or her personal knowledge or evaluation unless such matter is contained in the officer's official record or other material placed before the board in compliance with the law and Service regulation. In addition, should an officer's record reveal the removal of a fitness report via the Performance Evaluation Review Board, Board for Correction of Naval Records, etc., the member may not discuss his or her personal knowledge regarding the circumstances which resulted in the removal of the report from the officer's record. However, documented incidents of misconduct and substandard performance which are included in an officer's official record must be briefed to all board members. Members must carefully consider each such incident in connection with their deliberations.

9. Faced with many well-qualified officers, there may be a tendency to simplify your task by summarily putting aside the

folders of officers whose past records are less than perfect. However, to do this is to fall short of your obligation. A judgment of the whole person and the whole record is required to determine whose future potential will serve the Marine Corps best. You may conclude that particular adverse information undermines an officer's ability to serve successfully in a position of increased authority and responsibility, despite an otherwise outstanding record. On the other hand, you may find that an officer's overall outstanding performance demonstrates such potential for future service that it outweighs any deficiency noted in the record. Some officers will have learned from their mistakes in ways that make them stronger; others will have strengths that outweigh relative weaknesses in their records. Make the best, not simply the most obviously defensible, choices. By doing this you will not only fulfill your obligation, you will also better serve the Marine Corps.

10. Marines are held to the highest standards of personal conduct. The Nation expects the officers of the Marine Corps to exemplify the personal and professional character upon which successful military units are built. The foundation of our character is predicated on our three Core Values: Honor, Courage, and Commitment. Accordingly, the board has a duty to forward to me the name of each officer whose record, in the opinion of a majority of the members of the board, indicates that the officer should be required to show cause for retention on the RASL. The requirement to show cause can arise from substandard performance of duty, moral or professional dereliction, misconduct, or if retention is not clearly consistent with the interests of national security. The board shall provide, under separate cover signed by the president and the recorder, a supplemental memorandum containing a brief explanation of the basis for the board's opinion that an officer should be required to show cause for retention on the RASL. Upon such recommendation, I have the discretion to direct a more detailed inquiry into the matter.

11. A critical goal of the Marine Corps is to encourage -- to demand -- innovation and efficiency to ensure that we retain an adaptive, flexible, and effective naval force able to anticipate events and win across the spectrum of conflict. Our institution must not restrict or limit the opportunity of any Marine to think creatively, develop new ideas, and maximize capabilities through sound management practices. In your consideration, recognize that the continued preeminence of the Marine Corps in the future is inextricably linked to its ability to change and to manage for efficiency. Our future depends on leaders who have demonstrated their awareness of this fact. Within the charter of best and fully qualified, seek to select these officers. Bear in mind that, in the context of a changing Marine Corps, the officers with the greatest capacity for innovation and management efficiency may reflect a variety of backgrounds.

12. The official military personnel records provided to the board may include medical documents relevant to an officer's physical qualifications. If the board desires clarification of any such document, then the board president should reduce the board's questions to writing and forward them to me. I will provide such clarification as may be appropriate.

13. The board president shall perform such administrative duties in connection with the board proceedings as I may prescribe. The board president has no authority to constrain the board from recommending for selection those fully qualified officers that the majority finds best qualified to meet the needs of the Marine Corps as specified by me. The board president shall ensure that paragraph 14 of this enclosure is read to each board member, recorder, and administrative support person on the convening date of the board or on the date of assignment to the board, whichever is later.

14. Per DoD Instruction (DoDInst) 1320.14 of 24 September 1996, the following instructions concerning communications and information apply to these board proceedings:

a. Each of you (president, members, recorders, and administrative support personnel) is responsible to maintain the integrity and independence of this promotion selection board, and to foster the careful consideration, without prejudice or partiality, of all eligible officers. DoDInst 1320.14 provides specific rules governing the conduct of officer promotion selection boards and the actions of promotion selection board personnel.

b. You must pay particularly close attention to the rules governing communications with and among other board members, the information authorized to be furnished to you, and the procedures you should follow if you believe that the integrity of this promotion selection board has been improperly affected.

c. You may not receive, initiate, or participate in communications or discussions involving information that DoDInst 1320.14 precludes from consideration by a promotion selection board. You are to base your recommendations on the material in each officer's military record, any information I have provided to the board in accordance with DoDInst 1320.14, and any information about his or her own record communicated to you by individual eligible officers under regulations I have issued. In your deliberations, you may discuss your own personal knowledge and evaluation of the professional qualifications of eligible officers to the extent that such matters are not precluded in law, DoDInst 1320.14, or Service regulation from consideration by a promotion selection board or inclusion in an officer's military personnel record. You may not discuss or disclose the opinion of any person not a member of the board concerning an officer being considered unless that opinion is contained in material provided to the board under DoDInst 1320.14.

d. I am the only person who may appear in person to address you on other than administrative matters. All communications with this board, other than those that are clearly administrative, must be in writing, given to each of you, and made part of the board's record. I have designated in writing those persons authorized to provide routine administrative information to you.

e. Before the report of the selection board is signed, the recommendations may be disclosed only to members of the board, recorders, and those administrative support personnel I have designated in writing. After you sign the board report, only the recommendations of the board may be disclosed. Except as authorized by DoDInst 1320.14 and sections 616(e), 618(f), 14104, or 14108(d) of title 10, U.S. Code, the proceedings of the board may not be disclosed to any person not a board member or board recorder.

f. If at any time you believe that you cannot in good conscience perform your duties as a member of the board without prejudice or partiality, you have a duty to request relief by me from this duty. I will honor any such request. If you believe that the integrity of the board's proceedings has been affected by improper influence of military or civilian authority, misconduct by the board president or a member, or any other reason, or believe someone is exerting or attempting to exert inappropriate influence over the board or its proceedings, you have a duty to request from me or the Secretary of Defense relief from your obligation not to disclose board proceedings and, upon receiving it, to report the basis for your belief.

g. Upon the completion of the board's deliberations, you shall, at a minimum, certify in your report to me that:

(1) To the best of your knowledge, the board complied with DoDInst 1320.14;

(2) That you were not subject to or aware of any censure, reprimand, or admonishment about the recommendations of the board or the exercise of any lawful function within the authorized discretion of the board;

(3) That you were not subject to or aware of any attempt to coerce or influence improperly any action in the formulation of the board's recommendations;

(4) That you were not party to or aware of any attempt at unauthorized communications;

(5) That, to the best of your knowledge, the board carefully considered the record of each officer whose name was furnished to the board;

(6) That the officers recommended for promotion are, in the opinion of the majority of the members of the board, fully qualified and best qualified to meet the needs of the Marine Corps among those officers whose names were furnished to the board;

-or-

That the officers recommended for continuation are, in the opinion of the majority of the members of the board, fully qualified for continuation and that their continuation is in the best interests of the Marine Corps;

(7) That you are aware that the names of the selectees will be released to the public after the board report is approved, and you know that you may not disclose recommended selectees until the names are released to the public; and

(8) That you understand that, except as authorized by DoDInst 1320.14 and sections 616(e), 618(f), 14104, or 14108(d) of title 10, U.S. Code, you may never disclose the proceedings and deliberations of the board to any person who is not a board member or board recorder.

15. Prior to adjournment, the board must review the extent to which the expectations of this promotion selection board guidance have been met.

16. The record of the promotion and continuation selection board's proceedings shall be prepared by the recorders and administrative support staff. The record of the promotion selection board shall contain at a minimum:

a. Convening notice required by title 10, U.S. Code, section 14105;

b. All instructions, information, and guidance that were provided to the board, under title 10, U.S. Code, section 14107 and DoDInst 1320.14, except information concerning particular officers, which must be retained and transferred to the Director, Personnel Management Division;

c. The written report of the board;

d. A list of all officers eligible for consideration;

e. A sampling of records prepared by the board president under procedures prescribed by the Commandant of the Marine Corps for use in convening special selection boards; and

f. Precept.

17. The written report of the promotion selection board shall be signed by the board president, the board members, and board

recorders. The report shall contain: a list of the names of the officers it recommends for promotion; the name of any officer recommended to show cause; and, the certification described in paragraph 14g. Upon completion of its proceedings, the promotion selection board shall forward its report to the Secretary of Defense for approval via, first, the Commandant of the Marine Corps for his recommendations, second, the Judge Advocate General of the Navy for legal review, third, me, and fourth, the Deputy Secretary of Defense.

18. The written report of the continuation board shall be signed by the board president, the board members, and board recorders, and shall contain a list of the names of the officers it recommends for continuation, the names of the officers not recommended for continuation, and the certification described in paragraph 14g. The continuation board shall forward its report to me for approval via the Commandant of the Marine Corps for his recommendations and the Judge Advocate General of the Navy for legal review.